

Key Vocabulary

**life processes** These are the things that all **living** things do. They move, breathe, sense, grow, make babies, get rid of waste and get their energy from food.

**living** Things that are **living** have all the **life processes**.

**dead** Things that are **dead** were once **living**. They did have all the **life processes** but don't now.

**never living** Things made out of metal, plastic or rock were **never living**. They never had the **life processes**.

**food chain** A **food chain** shows how each animal gets its food. **Food chains** are one of the ways that **living** things **depend** on each other to stay alive.

**food sources** This is the place a **living** thing's food comes from.

Key Knowledge



living

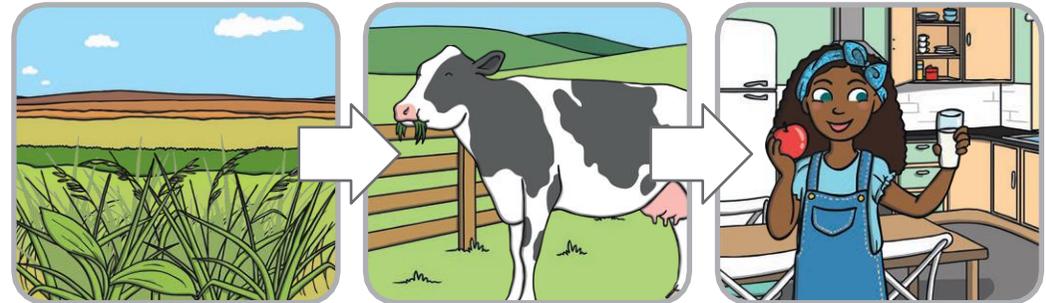
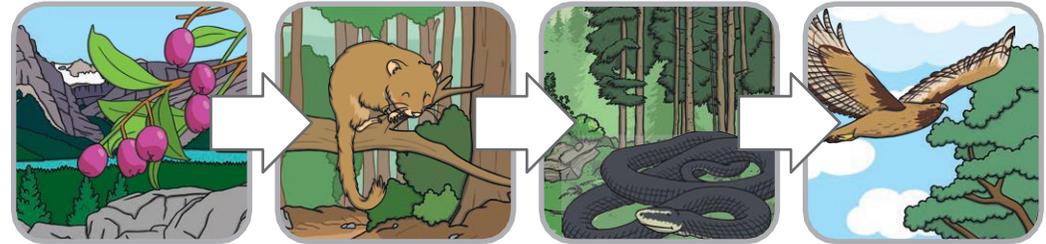


dead



never living

**Food chains.** The arrows mean 'is eaten by'.



Key Vocabulary

**habitat** A **habitat** is the natural place something lives. A **habitat** provides **living** things with everything they need to **survive** such as food, shelter and water.

**microhabitat** A **microhabitat** is a very small **habitat** in places like under a rock, under leaves or on a branch. Minibeasts live in **microhabitats**. The **microhabitats** have everything they need to **survive**.

**depend** Many **living** things in a **habitat depend** on each other. This means they need each other for different things.

**survive** This means to stay alive.

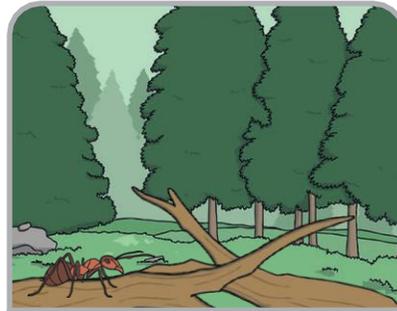
Examples of **microhabitats**:



short grass



flowers



inside rotting wood



under leaves



in and on soil

Key Knowledge

Examples of **habitats**:



woodland



urban



coastal



rainforest



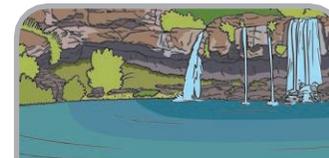
arctic



desert



ocean



river



mountain